# The sustainability of professional development

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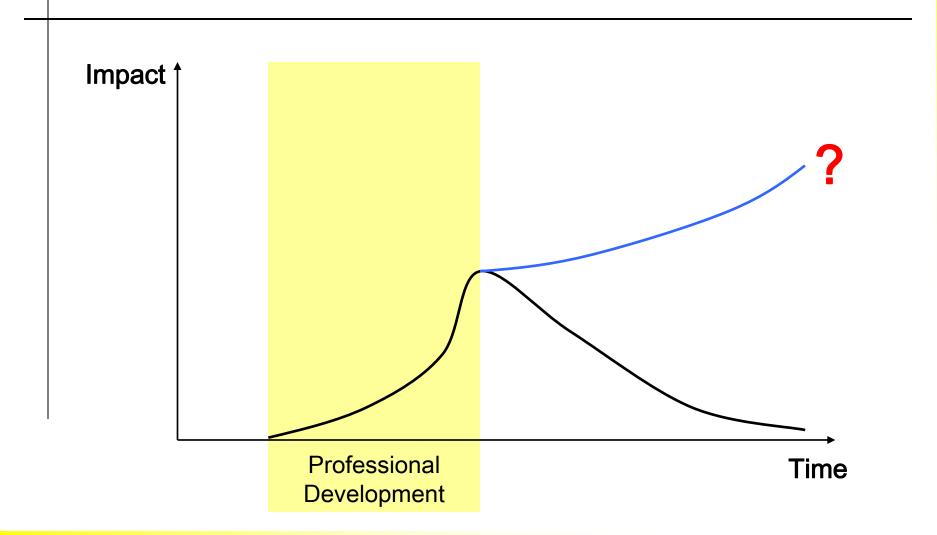
# Approaching

growth
At the end of a professional development seminar ...





# Approaching II



#### **General Questions**

#### Short-term Impact

Which short-term impact can be observed?

#### Susatinable Impact

Which sustainable impact can be observed?

#### Influencing Factors

Which factors foster or hinder the (sustainability of) impact?

### **IPD-Model: Overview**

#### **Professional Development**

#### **Elements:**

Teachers
Facilitators
Programme
Context

Fostering Factors

#### **Impact**

#### Levels:

Knowledge Beliefs Practice

# IPD-Model: Levels of Impact

	In-School Levels					Beyond-School Levels			
	Teachers	Pupils	Colleagues	Principals	Parents	Schools	Media	Policy	Scholarship
Knowledge									
Beliefs									
Practice									

# IPD-Model: Fostering Factors

#### Teachers:

- Teachers' needs and interests
- Ownership
- Networking

#### Facilitators:

- Knowledge
- Trust
- Inquiry stance

#### Context:

- School-based support
- Ressources
- Beyond-school support

# IPD-Model: Fostering Factors

#### Programme:

- Practical Orientation
- Balance: CK, PK, PCK
- Inquiry-based learning
- Joint reflection
- Evaluation and feedback

### Rogers (2003): Diffusion of Innovations

#### **Influencing Factors:**

- Relative advantage
  - Resulting in perceived advantage?
- Compatibility
  - Consistent with needs, values, experiences?
- Complexity
  - Difficult to understand or use?
- Trialability
  - Providing opportunity for step-by-step implementation?
- Observability
  - Visible to others?

### Questions

- Are there any hierarchical structures within the different levels of impact? Does one level require another one to occur?
- Are there any factors that promote certain levels of impact in a particular way?
- Are there any "universal" factors fostering sustainable impact?

#### Theoretical framework

- Developing theoretical models
- Understanding change processes
- Describing influencing factors
- Explaining sustainable impact
- Framing upcoming PD programmes

#### The survey

- In-service teachers (N ~ 900)
- Former participants in various PD programmes
- Up to 15 years ago
- Austria, Germany (and other countries?)
- Online survey

- Tracking participants' PD
  - Teachers (N ~ 150)
  - Participants in Austrian PD programme (1 year): IMST
  - Online survey:
    - Oct 2010: Expectations
    - Jun 2011: Impact
  - Interviews: Tracking changes over time
    - Jun 2011
    - Jun 2012
    - ...

#### Participants revisited

- In-service teachers (N ~ 40)
- Former participants in Austrian PD programmes
- Up to 15 years ago
- Interviews

### **Expected Results**

- Differentiated evidence from various perspectives
- New insights on different levels:
  - Quantitative surveys' results: overview of whole sample
  - Qualitative analyses' findings: mosaic of particular cases
- Overview and mosaic together
  - ⇒ better understanding of the sustainable impact of teacher professional development programmes
- Implications for upcoming professional development programmes'
  - planning
  - implementation
  - evaluation

# Da capo







# Thank You!